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shall be the best available estimate based on all available process data or data used for accounting purposes (such as sales records).

(b) For missing values related to the performance test, including emission factors, production rate, and N_2O concentration, you must conduct a new performance test according to the procedures in §98.224 (a) through (d).

§ 98.226 Data reporting requirements.

In addition to the information required by §98.3(c), each annual report must contain the information specified in paragraphs (a) through (o) of this section for each nitric acid production train.

- (a) Train identification number.
- (b) Annual process N_2O emissions from each nitric acid train (metric tons).
- (c) Annual nitric acid production from each nitric acid train (tons, 100 percent acid basis).
- (d) Annual nitric acid production from each nitric acid train during which N_2O abatement technology is operating (ton acid produced, 100 percent acid basis).
- (e) Annual nitric acid production from the nitric acid facility (tons, 100 percent acid basis).
 - (f) Number of nitric acid trains.
- (g) Number of abatement technologies (if applicable).
- (h) Abatement technologies used (if applicable).
- (i) Abatement technology destruction efficiency for each abatement technology (percent destruction).
- (j) Abatement utilization factor for each abatement technology (fraction of annual production that abatement technology is operating).
- (k) Type of nitric acid process used for each nitric acid train (low, medium, high, or dual pressure).
- (1) Number of times in the reporting year that missing data procedures were followed to measure nitric acid production (months).
- (m) If you conducted a performance test and calculated a site-specific emissions factor according to §98.223(a)(1), each annual report must also contain the information specified in paragraphs (m)(1) through (m)(7) of this section for each nitric acid production facility.

- (1) Emission factor calculated for each nitric acid train (lb N_2O/ton nitric acid, 100 percent acid basis).
- (2) Test method used for performance test.
- (3) Production rate per test run during performance test (tons nitric acid produced/hr, 100 percent acid basis).
- (4) N_2O concentration per test run during performance test (ppm N_2O).
- (5) Volumetric flow rate per test run during performance test (dscf/hr).
- (6) Number of test runs during performance test.
- (7) Number of times in the reporting year that a performance test had to be repeated (number).
- (n) If you requested Administrator approval for an alternative method of determining N_2O concentration under $\S 98.223(a)(2)$, each annual report must also contain the information specified in paragraphs (n)(1) through (n)(4) of this section for each nitric acid production facility.
 - (1) Name of alternative method.
 - (2) Description of alternative method.
 - (3) Request date.
 - (4) Approval date.
- (o) Total pounds of synthetic fertilizer produced through and total nitrogen contained in that fertilizer.

§ 98.227 Records that must be retained.

In addition to the information required by §98.3(g), you must retain the records specified in paragraphs (a) through (g) of this section for each nitric acid production facility:

- (a) Records of significant changes to process.
- (b) Documentation of how process knowledge was used to estimate abatement technology destruction efficiency (if applicable).
- (c) Performance test reports.
- (d) Number of operating hours in the calendar year for each nitric acid train (hours).
- (e) Annual nitric acid permitted production capacity (tons).
- (f) Measurements, records, and calculations used to determine reported parameters.
- (g) Documentation of the procedures used to ensure the accuracy of the measurements of all reported parameters, including but not limited to,

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calibration of weighing equipment, flow meters, and other measurement devices. The estimated accuracy of measurements made with these devices must also be recorded, and the technical basis for these estimates must be provided.

§ 98.228 Definitions.

All terms used in this subpart have the same meaning given in the Clean Air Act and subpart A of this part.

Subpart W [Reserved]

Subpart X—Petrochemical Production

§ 98.240 Definition of the source category.

- (a) The petrochemical production source category consists of all processes that produce acrylonitrile, carbon black, ethylene, ethylene dichloride, ethylene oxide, or methanol, except as specified in paragraphs (b) through (f) of this section. The source category includes processes that produce the petrochemical as an intermediate in the onsite production of other chemicals as well as processes that produce the petrochemical as an end product for sale or shipment offsite.
- (b) A process that produces a petrochemical as a byproduct is not part of the petrochemical production source category.
- (c) A facility that makes methanol, hydrogen, and/or ammonia from synthesis gas is part of the petrochemical source category if the annual mass of methanol produced exceeds the individual annual mass production levels of both hydrogen recovered as product and ammonia. The facility is part of subpart P of this part (Hydrogen Production) if the annual mass of hydrogen recovered as product exceeds the individual annual mass production levels of both methanol and ammonia. The facility is part of subpart G of this part (Ammonia Manufacturing) if the annual mass of ammonia produced exceeds the individual annual mass production levels of both hydrogen recovered as product and methanol.
- (d) A direct chlorination process that is operated independently of an

oxychlorination process to produce ethylene dichloride is not part of the petrochemical production source category.

- (e) A process that produces bone black is not part of the petrochemical source category.
- (f) A process that produces a petrochemical from bio-based feedstock is not part of the petrochemical production source category.

§ 98.241 Reporting threshold.

You must report GHG emissions under this subpart if your facility contains a petrochemical process as specified in §98.240, and the facility meets the requirements of either §98.2(a)(1) or (2).

§ 98.242 GHGs to report.

You must report the information in paragraphs (a) through (c) of this section:

- (a) CO_2 CH_4 , and N_2O process emissions from each petrochemical process unit. Process emissions include CO_2 generated by reaction in the process and by combustion of process off-gas in stationary combustion units and flares.
- (1) If you comply with §98.243(b) or (d), report under this subpart the calculated CO₂, CH₄, and N₂O emissions for each stationary combustion source and flare that burns any amount of petrochemical process off-gas.
- (2) If you comply with 98.243(c), report under this subpart the calculated CO_2 emissions for each petrochemical process unit.
- (b) CO_2 , CH_4 , and N_2O combustion emissions from stationary combustion units and flares.
- (1) If you comply with §98.243(b) or (d), report these emissions from stationary combustion units that are associated with petrochemical process units and burn only supplemental fuel under subpart C of this part (General Stationary Fuel Combustion Sources) by following the requirements of subpart C.
- (2) If you comply with \$98.243(c), report CO_2 , CH_4 , and N_2O combustion emissions under subpart C of this part (General Stationary Fuel Combustion Sources) by following the requirements of subpart C only for the combustion of